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| 1. | 4. |
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| 3. | |

1.

1) 가

2)

(theme) 가

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- 1) 가
- (technical)
- (1994)
- , van Dijk(1980. , 1995:74) ‘ 가
- (1993) ‘ (context) ‘ (脈文)’
- (1995) ‘ ,
- 가
- Beaugrande & Dressler(1981)
- 2) ,
- (Brewer, 1980) (Brinker, 1983)
- (1995), (1994)

3) (1993) ‘(expression)’ , ‘(form), (substance), (purport)’
 . Mackey (1965:8- 19) ‘(substance) (form),
 (expression) (content)’
 AC= (Substance)
 BD= (Form)
 AB= (Content)
 CD= (Expression)

A	B
C	D

Mackey A ‘ - (content-substance)’
 (Everything that can be talked about)’
 가
 Mackey , ‘

‘ , , 가
(coherence)⁴⁾ ,
가
.
, (open)
B가 ‘ , ,
A
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가 , 가
가.
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가
가 ‘ , , 가
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, ‘ A
A A , ,

4) (coherence) (semantic coherence) 가 ,
, topic)
(
(referent) (reference),
가 가
,
가
, ‘
Lundquist(1983)
, ‘ 가
가
,
(, 1994:21-22)

· ‘ ’ ‘ ’
· 가
· 가
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2.

van Dijk(1980a)
· ‘ ’
van Dijk , 가
·
· ‘ ’ van
Dijk(1980b) (macro-structure) 가
가 ,
· (機能)
· Brinker(1994)
· ‘ ’
· ,
가 ’ 가 ,
· ,
가 ()가
· ,
가
· van Dijk(1980)
· ,
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가 .

‘ , ‘ 가 ’5)

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3. .

Brinker(, 1994:111- 117) (

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Halliday ,

(message) .6)

Brewer , Brinker , Reboul .

5) Brinker(, 1994:97) .

6) Halliday(1973:107). (1995:3-4) .

,
가 (force) .
,
.

1) Brewer

,
.
가 ,
(1995:51-52) , Brewer
, , 가 .
, ,
. Brewer
' (discourse force)' (inform),
(entertain), (persuade), (literary - aesthetic) 가
.
Brewer가 ' ,
(illocutionary force)⁷⁾ . (Austin)
, Brewer ' , ' ,
가 .

7) Austin(1975) , ((locutionary act), (illocutionary act),
(perlocutionary act) . (sense)
(reference) ,
(常例)
가 , 가
, 가 () .
, Searle(1970)
, , , , 가 Searle
(assertive), (directive), (commissive), (expression), (declaration)
가 .

가
Brewer

	(force)			
()	,		가	
()	, , ,	,	, , , ,	
	,		, , ,	

< 5. Brewer > (Brewer, 1980. , 1995:53)

Brewer 가 ,8)

가
, ‘ (force)’
Brewer가
Brewer가 ‘ (force)’ ‘
'가

8) (1995:53- 54) ,
가

2) Brinker

Brinker .
 (, ,), (, ,),
 (, , ,), ,
 (, , ,) .⁹⁾
 가
 , 가
 . (, ,), , ,
 , ‘ (記述)’
 . 가
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 ‘ 가 ()
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 가
 가 . [], [/], [], [], [], [], [], [] 가
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 ‘ 가 가
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9) Brinker(, 1994:118- 122) .

Brinker

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	가	:	,
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	가	:	,
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< 6. Brinker >

Brinker
Brewer

10) Brinker (1985. , 1994:123- 152) .

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< 7. Reboul . >
(Reboul, 1980. , 1994:261.)

4)

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가

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[channel]
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Dimter(1981. , 1994:156- 158)
Brinker(, 1994:161- 169)
- , , ,
, , /

, 1994:174- 176).

- 1 : . , , . (), .
- 2 : .
- 3 : (,)
- 4 : () () . (, , ,)
- 5 : (,)

(, modality) (, , 가 , ,).¹¹⁾

‘ , , .¹²⁾

- 1 : .
- 2 : (, ,) .
- 3 : ‘ , .
- 4 : . ‘ , 가 , , ‘ , ‘ ’(‘ , ; ‘ , ‘ ,) .
- 5: ‘ , , ‘ ’가

11) 가 modality ‘ , . (1994) ‘ , , , ‘ ,

12) Brinker(, 1994:169- 172) .

5.

(theme) 가 ,
 , Brewer , Brinker
 , Reboul .
 , Brinker 가
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 가 .
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 가 (force)
 가

- (1995), , (. . . .
.), , .
(1994), , 21 ,
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(1994), . ,
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(1994), ,
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(1993), 가?- ,
50 .
(1994), , .
(1990b), () , 71·72,
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(1993), , .
(1985), , .
(1992), , .
. . . . (1995), , .
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