

()

1.	5.
2.	1)
3.	2)
4.	3)
1)	6.
2)	

1.

가
가? , 가?
,
(summary)
93 가
, , 가
가
(summarization)
가 . ()
, 가 가
, ,

2.

‘ ,

(recall)

(1989)

(1970),

(1987),

(1970)

, ,
,

가
가 ,

(1987)

(1989)

가 , 가,

가 .

Reder & Anderson(1980),Rasinsky(1985),McKoon(1977),
Kintsch(1974)²⁾, van Dijk & Kintsch(1977), Kintsch & van
Dijk(1978),Winograd(1984),Brown & others(1983), Annins(1986)

가 .

Reder & Anderson(1980)

가

가

(가)

, 1 , 6 , 12

가 .

가 ,3)

Rasinsky(1985)

2) Freeman(1987:55-60)

3)

易讀性

(

)

(
)
 Kintsch (level effect)
 80%가 , 30%가
 (argument)
 . McKoon
 , 가 가
 (topic) 가
 가
 .4)
 van Dijk & Kintsch(1977)
 4
 . Kintsch & van Dijk(1978)
 가
 가
 (microstructure), (macrostructure)
 (macro-rules)
 Winograd(1984)
 가
 (transformation)

4) Freeman(1987:59-60)

가

가

Brown & others(1983)

5, 6 2

Annins(1986)

가
가

가

3.

가 가

1) (Text) (Discourse)

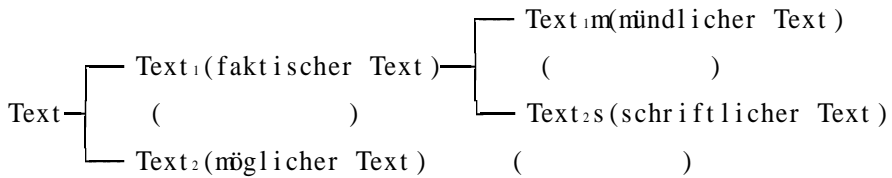
가

가 . , 가 .

(, message) ,

.5) ‘ , ,

Brown Yule(1983:6) ‘
 가 (technical) , ‘
 (text-as-product), (discourse-as-process)’
 . Wunderlich .6)



5) Widdowson(1978) “ 가 (verbal context) (non-verbal context) .” discourse

6) 尹錫敏(1989) (printed text) 가 . 가

(가)

2)

가

Halliday & Hasan(1975) Text

(texture)

가

(cohesion)

(coherence)

가?

.7)

8) ,

前方照應(anaphora) 後

方照應(cataphora) 가 . Text

가

가

. Morgan & Sellner

가

7) 論者 , 'cohesion' '結束, 結束性, 連繫性, 凝結性, 凝集性, 結合性'
, 'coherence' '統一性, 凝集性'
(1991) , cohesion
文間 , coherence
가 ' ,

(unity)'

8)

가 .9)

(1994)

3) (summarizing)

‘ () ’
‘ (summary)’
가 . 가 .
가? 가 .

가 ,
가 ‘ ,
가 ,
가 ,

가
(,

9) Morgan, J., & Sellner, M.(1980:179)

, (既知) 가 . 가
가 . 가

4 .

1) 10)

, , ,

()

11)

10)

(idea)

Meyer & Rice(1984:319)

11)

가

(位階構造)가

가

,12)

Meyer(1975)

가

(repetition),

(subsumption),

(retrieval),

(selective processing)

가

가

가

가

가

(levels effects)

12) 盧命完(1985:118- 121)

가 가
가

Kintsch & van Dijk(1978) 13)

Frederiksen Meyer

, Frederiksen Meyer가
Kintsch & van Dijk(1978)

가 가

Kintsch & van Dijk(1978)

14)

가 가

15)

-
- 13) (semantic macro-structure)
(表象) 가
 - 14) discourse , tex
가 discourse text
 - 15) (semantic mapping rules)
(macro-rules) Kintch & van Dijk(1978:363-394)

가

가

Kintsch & van Dijk(1978)

(reference coherence)

가

가

가 .16)

(chunk)

(cyclling)

.17)

cycle

cycle

가

가?

(recency)

가

18)

16) van Dijk & Kintsch(1983:49-51)
(bridging inference)

17)
가
(coherence graph for the proposition)

18)
Longacre & Levinsohn

가

가

19)

2)

가

van Dijk & Kintsch(197

Kintsch & van Dijk(1978), Brown & Day(1980), Hahn & Goldm

가 Kintsch & van Dijk (recall protocol

Kintsch & va

Dijk(1977,1978)

()

(1) Kintsch & van Dijk

Cubeo (particle)

가

(Kintsch & van Dijk(1978))

19)

가

直觀

(?) Langacker

Kintsch & van Dijk(1978)

Kintsch & v

Dijk

(semantic mappings)

(機能)

가

Kintch & van Dijk	Brown & Day	Hahn & Goldman
	-	
		a. b.
		a. b.
		* (labelling) (title), a. b.

가

. (van Dijk & Kintsc

1977:77-78)

()

, 가 (decoding)

가 . , ()

가

‘ , ’

, Kintsch & van

Dijk

4가

20)

(Deletion):

(denote)

(Generalization):

(super-concept)

(Selection):

(denote)

(Construction):

(2) Brown & Day

Brown & Day(1983) Kintsch & van Dijk

Kintsch & van Dijk

(Topic sentence)²¹⁾

(Topic sentence invention)

20) van Dijk & Kintch(1977:68-69)

21) 'topic sentence' ' ; ' , 'topic' ' 'topic' ' (topic, theme) . 'topic-comment' ' (aboutness)' , ' ' (主題)' 가 가() ()가 가 (1991) 'topic sentence' ' ,

Kintsch & van Dijk

Kintsch & van Dijk

- 1)
 - 2) (redundant)
 - 3) 가
 - 4)
 - 5)
 - 6)
- ‘1) 2) 3) 4) ()
, () 5), 6)
가

Day(1980)

- 5 , 1 , 3 ,
- , 5 1 가
- , 3,
- .22)

(3) Hahn & Goldman

Hahn & Goldman(1983) Brown & Day(1983) ,

. Hahn & Goldman Brown & Day

. Brown & Day

가

22) Day, J.D.(1980)

가 , 가 . , Hahn Goldman(1983) 가 . Hahn & Goldman . , 1) 2-3 , 2) 1 , 3) 1 , 4 6 가 . 가 , (6) . 6 , 4, 6 (Topic Sentence) 가 . () , 가 Frederiksen 가, , , 가 , 가 Meyer(1975) , , 가 . 가

)

5.

1)

가?
가?

.23)

()

()가

가 ,

(記述)

(topic sentence) 가 (supporting

23) Brooks & Warren(1949:331).

“ 文 , 段落 ”(H.Read. *English Prose S*
e. 金奉郡(1985:247))

25)

가

2)

Marton and others²⁶⁾ 가

, 4

(paraphrase)

, 3

가

가

, 2

25)

26) (1983)

D' Angelo (1980)

, 1 , ' , , 가 .

3) 가 (1991)

, , (1) 가 .

가 .

가

, 가 .

(2)
(가)

가

가

()

가

가

가

가

가

가

()

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· ,
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· ,
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가 20-30%

가 ,

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·
·

6.

가 ? 가 ,
· 가

·
·
·

(1)

(2)

(3)

()

() 가

(4)

가

()

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